Popovers in Dorico

Version 3.5.10, February 2021

Bars and barlines (Shift+B)

Add bars +24 (+ followed by the no. bars to add) or 24 (only no. bars to add)

Delete bars -8, (i.e. - followed by the number of bars to be deleted)

Add time +2q (two quarters), +4e (four eighths), +2/4 (two quarters), etc.

Delete time -1h (one half), -1w (one whole note), -3/4 (three quarters), etc.

Bar rest rest

Delete empty bars at end of flow trim

Single barline | or single
Double barline || or double
Triple barline ||| or triple
Start repeat barline |: or start
End repeat barline :| or end

Start-end repeat barline :|: or :||: or end-start or endstart

Dashed barline (Pro only) : or dash
Tick barline (Pro only) ' or tick
Final barline (Pro only) |] or fin
Short barline (Pro only) , or short
Short top (Pro only) shorttop

Clefs and octave lines (Shift+C)

Treble G clef	g	G	g2	sol	treble	
Bass F clef	f	F	f4	fa	bass	
Tenor C clef	ct	СТ	c4	ut4	tenor	
Alto C clef	ca	CA	с3	ut3	alto	
Treble G clef, 8 below	g8ba	G8ba	g8d	G8d	treble8ba	treble8d
Treble G clef, 15 below (Pro only)	g15ba	G15ba	g15d	G15d	treble15b	treble15d
Treble G clef, 8 above (Pro only)	g8va	G8va	g8u	G8u	treble8va	treble8u
Treble G clef, 15 above (Pro only)	g15ma	G15ma	g15u	G15u	treble15	treble15u
Alto C clef, 8 below (Pro only)	ca8ba	CA8ba	alto8ba	ca8d	CA8d	alto8d
Tenor C clef, 8 below (Pro only)	ct8ba	CT8ba	tenor8ba	ct8d	CT8d	tenor8d
Bass F clef, 8 below (Pro only)	f8ba	F8ba	bass8ba	f8d	F8d	bass8d
Bass F clef, 15 below (Pro only)	f15ba	F15ba	bass15ba	f15d	F15d	bass15d
Bass F clef, 8 above (Pro only)	f8va	F8va	bass8va	f8u	F8u	bass8u
Bass F clef, 15 above (Pro only)	f15ma	F15ma	bass15ma	f15u	F15u	bass15u

Unpitched percussion perc 4-string tablature tab4 6-string tablature tab6

Baritone bass (Pro only) baritonebass

Baritone (Pro only) baritone c5 ut5
Mezzo soprano clef (Pro only) mezzo c2 ut2
Soprano C clef (Pro only) soprano c1 ut1

Sub-bass clef (Pro only) subbass
Invisible clef (Pro only) invisible

Dynamics (Shift+D)

Because you can enter dynamics quite freely, this is not comprehensive, but rather suggestive of the things you can enter:

pppppp to p	pppppp to p
mp	mp
mf	mf
f to $f\!f\!f\!f\!f\!f\!f$	f to ffffff
(f)	(f)
<	<
>	>
cresc.	cresc or crescendo
dim.	dim or diminuendo
decresc.	decresc or decrescendo
	<>
><	><
più mp	piu mp
sfz	sfz
<i>>n</i>	>n

Fingering (Shift+F)

The list below is not comprehensive: numbers between 1 and 7 can be entered in place of the numbers shown below. (Although humans typically only have a maximum five fingers on each hand, trombones have seven slide positions, and Dorico's fingering features can be used for keyboard, mallet percussion, valve and slide brass instruments, and string instruments.) On a fretted instrument staff, press the up/down arrow keys to switch between inputting fingerings for the left (L)/right (R) hand, as indicated by the popover icon.

1 3 5 fingering on current staff	1,3,5
2 4 fingering for left hand (non-fretted)	L2,4 (left), G2,4 (gauche), S2,4 (sinistra), I2,4 (izquierda) or H2,4 (hidari)
1 3 fingering for right hand (non-fretted)	R1,3 (right), D1,3 (droit/destra/derecho), M1,3 (migi)
2343 fingering for single note	2343
2 fingering, with 3 as alternate	2(3)
4 editorial fingering	[4]
1 fingering, substituting 3	1-3
Thumb indicator (non-fretted)	Т
Left-hand fingerings (fretted)	0 , 1 , 2 , 3 , 4 , 5 (individually)
Left-hand thumb	t
Right-hand fingerings (fretted)	1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or p, i, m, a, e (individually)
Right-hand thumb	p, t or 1
Right-hand pinky (little finger)	e, x, c, o or 5

Figured bass (Shift+G)

The list below is not comprehensive: you can enter the numbers 1-19 in any order, Dorico will automatically arrange them in ascending order. To clarify separate figures, use a comma. Dorico can infer figures from what you enter and the harmonic context, such as converting chords into figures.

Sharp accidental	# or s (Tip: for a raised 3 rd , just # is sufficient)
Natural accidental	n
Flat accidental	b or f

Triple sharp x#, #x, ### or ts

Double sharp x, ## or ds
Triple flat bbb or tb
Double flat bb or db

Raise by semitone +
Lower by semitone Diminished d
Explicitly unaltered u

2nd inversion, raised 4th **6,#4,2**Hide enclosed figures **<3>** or **{3}**

Suspension with resolution 4->3, 4-3 or 4~3

Em7 Suitable figures for Em7 G/B Suitable figures for G/B d=1.5 Hold duration 1.5 quarter notes d=note Hold duration matches bass note d=1/2n Hold duration half of whole bass note r=1.5 Suspension duration 1.5 quarter notes r=note Suspension duration matches bass note Suspension duration half of whole bass r=1/2n

Force Follow Engraving Options for

this figure only

Force Follow input literally for this

figure only

note

O, **o** or !

R, **r**, **V**, **v** or ?

Holds and pauses (Shift+H)

Fermata (^) fermata

Very long fermata (♠)verylongfermataLong fermata (♠)longfermataShort fermata (♠)shortfermataVery short fermata (♠)veryshortfermataHenze short fermata (♠)shorthenzefermataHenze long fermata (♠)longhenzefermata

Caesura (")

Thick caesura (")

Curved caesura (")

Short caesura (")

Tick breathmark (\(\rangle \))

caesuracurved

breathmarktick

Comma breathmark (') breathmarkcomma or , (comma)

Salzedo breathmark (*) breathmarksalzedo

Curlew (^) curlew

Intervals and transposition (Shift+I)

The examples below are representative rather than comprehensive; you can specify any interval between 1 (unison) and 15 (two octaves); positive numbers add above the top note of the chord or transpose upwards, and negative numbers add below the bottom note of the chord or transpose downwards.

Transpose up by perfect fifth tp5, tper5 or tperf5

Transpose down by a minor second t-m2, t-min2 or t-minor2

Add note an augmented four above a4, aug4 or augmented4

Add note a diminished fifth below -d5, -dim5 or -diminished5

Add note a third above 3
Add note a sixth below -6

Add a second, fourth and minor 7th above

2,4,m7

Add third above all notes in chord

3 to all

Add third below top note of chord

Add fourth above bottom note of chord

4 bottom

Key signatures (Shift+K)

Open or atonal key signature open or atonal
Major keys e.g. C, D, Eb, Ab
Minor keys e.g. g, d, f#, bb
Number of sharps e.g. 3s or 2#
Number of flats e.g. 4f or 5b

Lyrics (Shift+L)

You can enter any text as lyrics, or copy existing text and paste it one syllable at a time. Depending on where in words a syllable occurs, you can advance the popover in different ways.

Advance after whole word/last syllable (followed by extender line)

Space

(tollowed by externael line)

Advance without hyphen or extender line Right Arrow

Advance after first/middle syllable (followed

by hyphen)

- (hyphen)

Move cursor through letters Right Arrow/Left Arrow

Move popover through syllables Alt+Right Arrow/Alt+Left Arrow

Add elision slur within word/syllable __ (underscore)
Add hyphen within word/syllable Alt+- (hyphen)
Add spaces without advancing popover
Shift+Alt+Space

Time signatures (Shift+M)

Simple time signature e.g. 2/4, 6/8, 3/4, 5/4, 12/8

Time signature with pick-up e.g. 4/4,1.5 (4/4 with 1.5 quarter pick-up), 6/8,2 (6/8 with 2 8ths pick-up)

Alternating time signature e.g. 3/4 + 6/8 (note the space either side of +)

Common time (c)

Cut common time (_¢) cutc or ¢

Open meter X or open

Additive time signature e.g. 3+2+2/8

Specify beat grouping, but

don't show it

e.g. [2+3+2]/8 (appears as 7/8)

Aggregate time signature e.g. 2/4|6/8

Interchangeable time signature e.g. 2/4 (6/8) or 2/4 / 6/8 or 2/4 = 6/8 (results in different separators)

Ornaments (Shift+O)

Trill tr or trill

Trill interval **m2** (minor 2nd), **M2** (major 2nd), **p4** (perfect 4th), **dim5** (dim. 5th) *etc*.

Short trill shorttr

Mordent mor or mordent

Turn turn

Inverted turn invturn or invertedturn

Straight glissando line gliss
Wavy or wiggly glissando line glisswavy

Upwards arpeggio sign arp or arpup or arpeggioup

Downwards arpeggio sign arpdown or arpeggiodown

Non arpeggio sign nonarp or nonarpeggio

Curved arpeggio sign

Flip

Smear

Bend (jazz)

Jazz turn

slurarp

flip

smear

brassbend

jazz or shake

Plop plop, plopsmooth scoop, scoopsmooth

Lift lift

Doit doit, doitsmooth fall, fallsmooth

Guitar bend bend
Vibrato bar dive & return vibbend
Vibrato bar scoop
Vibrato bar dip vibdip

Vibrato bar line/indication wbar or w/bar
Hammer-on ho or hammer
Pull-off po or pull

Ligado (hammer-on-pull-off or vice versa) hp, hopo, hammerpull, lig, or ligado

Right-hand tapping tap
Right-hand tapping with pull-off tappull
Left-hand tapping with pull-off Ihtap
Left-hand tapping with pull-off

Repeats and tremolos (Shift+R)

Repeat structures D.C. al Fine dcalf, DC al Fine, D.C. al Fine

D.C. al Coda dcalc, DC al Coda, D.C. al Coda

D.C. dc, D.C., dacapo

D.S. ds, D.S., dalsegno

D.S. al Fine dsalf, DS al Fine, D.S. al Fine

D.S. al Coda dsalc, DS al Coda, D.S. al Coda

To Coda toc, tc, to coda, To Coda

Segno s, seg, segno

Coda c, co, coda

Fine f, fin, fine

Single-stem tremolo One stroke / or \ or \

Two strokes // or \\ or 2

Three strokes /// or \\\ or 3

Four strokes //// or \\\\ or 4

Z on stem (buzz roll)

Clear tremolo **0** or **clear**

Multi-stem tremolo One stroke /2 or \2 or \2

Two strokes //2 or \\2 or \\2

Three strokes ///2 or \\\2 or 32

Four strokes ////2 or \\\\2 or 42

Repeat endings New repeat ending end or ending

Add segment to existing repeat ending add

Rhythm slashes Slash region slash

Bar repeat regions Repeat last bar % or %1

Repeat last 2 bars %2
Repeat last 4 bars %4

Repeat last 4 bars, grouped in 4 %4,4

Chord symbols (Shift+Q)

Because you can enter chord symbols quite freely, this is not comprehensive, but rather suggestive of the things you can enter. Press **Alt-Return** to input chord symbols for a single player only. Press **Alt-L** to lock the chord symbols popover into inputting local chord symbols, and **Alt-G** to lock back to global.

Root English note names (e.g. C, Db, F#, B)

German note names (e.g. C, Des, Fis, H)

Fixed-do solfège (e.g. do, reb, so#, ti)

Nashville numbers (e.g. assuming C major, 1, 2b, 4#, 7)

Quality Major: nothing following root, or maj, M, ma

Minor: m, min, mi

Diminished: dim, di, o

Augmented: aug, au, ag, +

Half-diminished: half-dim, halfdim, hd

6/9: 6/9, 69, %

Interval Major seventh: maj7, ^7

Major seventh plus extensions: maj9, ^9, 9maj7, etc.

Alterations Altered scale degrees: **#5**, **b9**, **#11**, *etc*.

Added notes: add#11, addF#, etc.

Suspensions: sus4, etc.

Omissions: omit3, no7, etc.

Altered bass notes The same as root notes, separated with / or , – e.g. Cm7b5/Eb, G7,D.

Polychords Two chord symbols, separated with | or ; – e.g. Cmaj7|D, G;E.

Modal/scales ionian, dorian, phrygian, lydian, mixolydian, aeolian, locrian, melodic

minor, harmonic minor, whole tone, diminished half whole, diminished

semitone tone, octatonic half whole, octatonic semitone tone,

diminished whole half, diminished tone semitone, octatonic whole half,

octatonic tone semitone

Tempo (Shift+T)

Because you can enter tempo quite freely, this is not comprehensive, but rather suggestive of the things you can enter. As you start entering, a list appears with suggestions, which you can select.

Adagio J = 120 **Adagio** q = **120**

J = 96-112 q = 96-112 or q=96-112

J = 60 h = 60 or h=60 or 7 = 60 or 7=60

h = 120 e = 120 or e=120 or 5 = 120 or 5=120 h = 90 e. = 90 or e.=90 or 5. = 90 or 5.=90

rit. rit. or rit

accel. accel. or accel

Tempo equation, e.g. J = J q = e or h = h or q = q etc.

Light 16th note swing rhythmic feel
Light swing 16ths
Light swing 8ths
Medium 16th note swing r. feel
Medium swing 16ths
Medium 8th note swing r. feel
Medium swing 8ths
Heavy 16th note swing r. feel
Heavy swing 16ths

Heavy 16th note swing r. feel
Heavy swing 16ths
Heavy 8th note swing r. feel
Heavy swing 8ths
Straight rhythmic feel
Straight (no swing)
Triplet 16th fixed r. feel
2:1 swing 16ths (fixed)
Triplet 8th fixed r. feel

Dotted 16th-32nd fixed r. feel 3:1 swing 16ths (fixed)

Dotted 8th-16th fixed r. feel 3:1 swing 8ths (fixed)

Cues (Shift+U) – Dorico Pro only

Simply start typing the name of the instrument you want to cue, then use the down arrow key to select it from the list, and hit **Return** twice (once to complete the name, and once to confirm the popover).

Harp pedaling (Shift+P)

Flattened pedals ^
Natural pedals -

Sharpened pedals v

E flat major harp pedal diagram --^|^--^ or EbAbBb

Tuplets (;)

Tuplets are described as ratios: [desired number of notes]:[number of notes whose space the tuplet should occupy]. The note value is the currently selected duration in the Notes panel, unless you specify the value as part of the tuplet. Add "." (period) for a rhythm dot. (When using a number to specify the beat unit, you must separate the tuplet ratio from the beat unit using a space or hyphen.)

Triplet, three notes in the space of two	3, 3:2, or 3 2 (separated by space)
Triplet, three notes in the space of four	3:4 or 3 4
Quintuplet, five notes in the space of two	5:2 or 5 2
Duplet, two notes in the space of three	2:3 or 2 3
64th note beat unit in tuplet	z or 2
32nd note beat unit in tuplet	y or 3
16th note beat unit in tuplet	x or 4
Eighth note beat unit in tuplet	e or 5
Quarter note beat unit in tuplet	q or 6
Half note beat unit in tuplet	h or 7
Whole note beat unit in tuplet	w or 8
Double whole note beat unit in tuplet	2h or 9
Quintuplet, five dotted quarter notes in the space of four	5:4q. or 5:4-6 .

Playing techniques (Shift+P)

As you start entering a playing technique, a list appears with valid entries, which you can select. Add "->" at the end of your entry to give the playing technique duration, which extends with the caret during note input; enter ? to end duration without inputting another playing technique. Outside of note input, entering 2 playing techniques separated by "->" automatically groups them.

Sustain pedal line	ped
Sostenuto pedal line	sost
Una corda pedal line	unacorda
Retake in sustain pedal line	^ or notch or retake
Remove retake in sustain pedal line	nonotch
Set sustain pedal level to 1/4 (Pro only)	1/4
Set sustain pedal level to 1/2 (Pro only)	1/2
Set sustain pedal level to 3/4 (Pro only)	3/4
Fully depress sustain pedal (Pro only)	1
Stop sustain pedal line	*
Stop sostenuto pedal line	s*
Stop una corda pedal line	u*
Ordinario (ord.)	ord
Modo Ordinario	modo ord
Naturale (nat.)	nat
Mute (text)	mute
With Mute (text)	with mute
Mute Off (text)	mute off
Open (text)	open
Aperto (text)	aperto
Con sordino	con sord
Senza sordino	senza sord
Legato	legato

Multiphonic

Harmonic (o)

Vibrato

Poco Vibrato
Non Vibrato
Senza Vibrato

Laissez Vibrer (I.v.)

Non Laissez Vibrer (non I.v.)

Marcato (text)

Bisbigliando (whisper)

Mute (+) Half-mute

Open

Harmon mute, stem in Harmon mute, stem left Harmon mute, stem right Harmon mute, stem out

Valve trill Cuivré

Stopped (text)

Stopped (+)

Straight mute
Cup mute
Plunger mute
Bucket mute

Harmon mute (text)

Harmon mute, stem in (text)
Harmon mute, stem out (text)

Open (remove mute)

Double-tongue Triple-tongue Closed Hole

Three-quarters Closed Hole

Half-closed Hole

Open hole Trill Key

Flatter Embouchure
Sharper Embouchure
Relaxed Embouchure

Somewhat Relaxed Embouchure

Tight Embouchure

Somewhat Tight Embouchure

Very Tight Embouchure

Weak Air Pressure Strong Air Pressure Normal Reed Position

Very Little Reed (Pull Outwards)
Much More Reed (Push Inwards)

multiphonic

٠..

vibrato

poco vibrato non vibrato senza vibrato

lv

non lv marcato bisbigliando

.

half mute open

harmon stem in harmon stem left harmon stem right harmon stem out

valve trill cuivre stopped

+

straight mute cup mute plunger mute bucket mute harmon mute

harmon mute stem in harmon mute stem out

opentext

double-tongue triple-tongue closed hole

three-quarters closed hole

half-closed hole

open hole trill key

flatter embouchure sharper embouchure relaxed embouchure

somewhat relaxed embouchure

tight embouchure

somewhat tight embouchure

very tight embouchure

weak air pressure strong air pressure

normal reed little reed more reed Mouthpiece/Hand Pop

Rim Only

Flutter-tongue (f.t.)

Flutter-tongue (flt.)
Flatterzunge (flz.)

Frullato Slap-tongue Whistle Tone Key Slap Key clicks

Air Aeolian Down Bow Up Bow

Half Harmonic

Mute On Mute Off

Sul Ponticello (Bow on Bridge)

Bow on Bridge Bow On Tailpiece

Overpressure (Down Bow)
Overpressure (Up Bow)

Overpressure Possibile (Down Bow)
Overpressure Possibile (Up Bow)

Overpressure (No Bow Direction) Jeté

Fouetté Thumb Position

Left-hand Pizzicato Snap Pizzicato Buzz Pizzicato

Change Bow Direction

Bow on Bridge on One String Bow on Bridge on Two Strings Bow on Bridge on Three Strings Bow on Bridge on Four Strings

Arco
Pizzicato
Spiccato
Saltando
Martellato
Sul Tasto
Flautando

Col Legno Tratto
Col Legno Battuto
Alla Chitarra

Col Legno

Pluck With Fingernails

hand pop rim only

fluttertongue

flz frullato

flt

slap-tongue whistle tone

key slap key clicks

air

aeolian downbow upbow

half harmonic

mute on mute off sul pont

bow on bridge bow on tailpiece overpressure down overpressure up

overpressure poss down overpressure poss up

overpressure

jete fouette thumb

> left-hand pizz snap pizz buzz pizz change bow

sul pont one string sul pont two strings sul pont three strings sul pont four strings

arco
pizz
spicc
saltando
martellato
sul tasto
flautando
col legno

col legno tratto

alla chitarra

pluck with fingernail

Fingernail Flick fingernail flick

Sul ponticello (sul pont.)

Punta d'arco

Détaché

Jeté (text)

sul pont

punta d'arco

detache

jete

Au talon au talon
Martelé martele
Alto sul tasto pst

Mouth Closed mouth closed

Mouth Slightly Open mouth slightly open

Mouth Openmouth openMouth Wide Openmouth wide openMouth Pursedmouth pursed

Nasal Voice nasal

Tongue Click (Stockhausen) tongue click
Finger Click (Stockhausen) finger click

Tongue and Finger Click (Stockhausen) tongue and finger click
Con bocca chiusa con bocca chiusa

Pedal Heel 1 heel1
Pedal Heel 2 heel2
Pedal Heel 3 heel3
Pedal Toe 1 toe1

Pedal Toe 2

Pedal Heel Toe

Pedal Heel to Toe

Pedal Toe to Heel

Pedal Toe to Heel

Pluck Inside

Clavichord Bebung (2 Fingers)

Clavichord Bebung (3 Fingers)

toe2

heel toe
heel to toe
toe to heel
pluck inside
bebung2
bebung3

Left Hand (L.H.)

Right Hand (R.H.)

Above (sopra)

Below (sotto)

Ih

rh

sopra

sopra

Clavichord Bebung (4 Fingers)

Mano destra (right hand) manodestra
Mano sinistra (left hand) manosinistra

m.d. (right hand) md
m.s. (left hand) ms

Slide With Suppleness (Salzedo) slide with suppleness

bebung4

Oboic Flux (Salzedo)
Thunder Effect (Salzedo)
Whistling Sounds (Salzedo)
Metallic Sounds (Salzedo)
Tam-tam Sounds (Salzedo)

thunder effect
whistling sounds
metallic sounds
tam-tam sounds

Play at Upper End of Strings (Salzedo) play at upper end of strings

Timpanic Sounds (Salzedo) timpanic sounds
Muffle Totally (Salzedo) muffle totally

Fluidic Sounds, Left Hand (Salzedo) Fluidic Sounds, Right Hand (Salzedo)

Metal Rod

Harp Tuning Key

Harp Tuning Key Handle
Harp Tuning Key Shank
Harp Tuning Key Glissando

Ascending Aeolian Chords (Salzedo)
Descending Aeolian Chords (Salzedo)
Damp Only Low Strings (Salzedo)
Damp With Both Hands (Salzedo)

Damp Below (Salzedo) Damp Above (Salzedo)

Metallic Sounds, One String (Salzedo)

Isolated Sounds (Salzedo) Snare Drum Effect (Salzedo) Près de la Table (p.d.l.t.)

Right (R) Left (L)

Vibraphone Pedal (I.v.)
Vibraphone Pedal (ped.)
Vibraphone Half Pedal (½ ped.)

Vibraphone Motor On Vibraphone Motor Off

Xylo

Stick Shot

Scrape from Center to Edge Scrape from Edge to Center

Scrape Around Rim (Counter-clockwise)

Scrape Around Rim (Clockwise)

On Rim

Closed / Rim Shot

Half-open

Half-open (Weinberg)

Open Damp

Damp (Large)

Damp (Right)
Damp (Left)
Center (Weinberg)
Center (Ghent)
Center (Caltabiano)
Rim or Edge (Weinberg)

Rim (Ghent)
Rim (Caltabiano)

Normal Position (Caltabiano)

Choke (Weinberg)
Right Hand (Agostini)

fluidic sounds left fluidic sounds right

metal rod

harp tuning key

harp tuning key handle
harp tuning key shank
harp tuning key gliss
ascending aeolian chords
descending aeolian chords
damp only low strings
damp with both hands

damp below damp above

metallic sounds one string

isolated sounds snare drum effect

pdlt r I Iv ped half

half ped motor on motor off xylo

stick shot

scrape from center to edge scrape from edge to center scrape around rim ccw scrape around rim cw

on rim rim shot half-open half-open 2 open

damp large damp right damp left center 1 center 2 center 3

rim or edge

rim 2 rim 3

normal position

choke right hand

Left Hand (Agostini) left hand
Edge (Text) edge
Center (Text) center
Muffled muffled
Snares On snares on
Snares Off snares off

Vibrato Bar Scoop
Vibrato Bar Dip
vibrato bar dip

Guitar Shake
Open Wah Pedal
Half-open Wah Pedal
Closed Wah Pedal
shake
open wah
half open wah
closed wah

Left-hand Tapping left-hand tapping
Right-hand Tapping right-hand tapping

Tap the Pick Guard (Golpe) golpe Fade In fade in Fade Out fade out Volume Swell volume swell Strum Up strum up Strum Down strum down Full Barré full barre Half Barré half barre String 0 string 0 string 1 String 1 String 2 string 2 String 3 string 3

String 4 string 4
String 5 string 5
String 6 string 6
String 7 string 7
String 8 string 8
String 9 string 9